

### AGRICULTURAL AND PROCESSED FOOD PRODUCTS EXPORT DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY (APEDA)

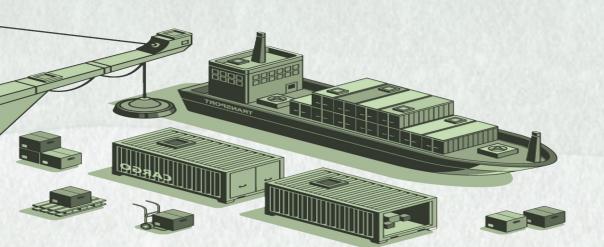


(MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY, GOVERNMENT OF INDIA)



### ROLE OF STATE GOVERNMENT IN AGRI EXPORTS (Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Odisha)

Agri-Export & Import Management Training Program-(Module 1 – Session 2) 12<sup>th</sup> November, 2022

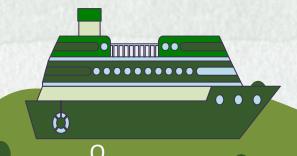


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### MAJOR CONSTRAINTS - AGRI EXPORTS



- 1. Lack of export oriented production, farmers mainly producing for domestic market and mostly linked to MSP.
- 2. Control of excessive use of pesticides by farmers and Sale of unauthorized pesticides & chemicals for meeting stringent norms of importing countries.
- 3. Requirement of new plant varieties is affecting the export oriented production. Some of the exportable agri produce are facing problems of low productivity, frequent attack of pest and diseases hampering export growth.
- 4. Aggregation of exportable product (low productivity, varied quality, large geography).
- 5. Need for Sea protocol in respect of certain products. Export of fresh produce such as mangoes, pineapple, citrus fruits etc. gets affected to long distant countries in the absence of established sea protocol.
- 6. Export if surplus only (for eg. wheat, maize, sugar, onion).
- 7. Post harvest infrastructure gaps in the states in terms of availability of pack houses, cold storages, reefer vehicles, ripening chambers, laboratories etc.
- 8. Infrastructure gaps at various airports/ Sea Ports in the supply chain.

### vपीडा APEDA

#### **AGRI EXPORT POLICY**

#### **MAIN OBJECTIVES:**

- 1. To **increase agricultural exports** from present and reach US\$ 100 Billion in the next few years.
- 2. To **make India global power** in agriculture and raise farmers income.
- 3. To **diversify our export basket**, destinations and boost high value and value added agricultural exports.
- 4. To promote novel, **indigenous**, **organic**, **ethnic**, **traditional** and non-traditional Agri products exports.
- 5. To provide an institutional mechanism for **pursuing market access**, tackling barriers and deal with **sanitary and phyto-sanitary issues**.
- 6. To strive to **double India's share** in **world agriculture exports** by integrating with global value chain at the earliest.
- 7. Enable farmers to get benefit of export opportunities in overseas market.



### **MAJOR ACTION POINTS - AGRI EXPORT POLICY**

- 1. Establish a "stable policy regime"
- 2. APMC Reforms and Streamlining Mandi Fee
- 3. Infrastructure and Logistics
- 4. Holistic approach to boost exports
- 5. Greater Involvement of State Governments in Agri Exports
- 6. Monitoring framework at Central Government level
- 7. Focus on "Clusters" (district level)
- 8. Product development for indigenous commodities and value addition
- 9. Promote value added organic exports
- 10. Skill development
- 11. Marketing and promotion of "Brand India"
- 12. Private investment
- 13. Export Facilitation
- 14. Establishment of strong quality regimen
- 15. Research and Development





### **AEP IMPLEMENTATION - SUMMARY**

- 1. 28 States & 4 UTs have appointed the Nodal agency and Nodal officers for AEP implementation.
- 2. State level Monitoring Committee as per AEP has been formed in majority of the States.
- 3. Twenty two States and 2 UTs (Ladakh/ A&N Islands) have finalized the State specific agri export Action Plan viz. Maharashtra, U.P., Kerala, Nagaland, Tamil Nadu, Assam, Punjab, Karnataka, Gujarat, Rajasthan Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, Manipur, Sikkim, Uttarakhand, M.P., Mizoram, Meghalaya, Tripura, Arunachal Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh and Goa.
- 4. Focusing on Cluster activities, APEDA planned Cluster level meetings and visits to all the notified 29 Clusters in the past few years for Cluster development.
- 5. Thirty eight Cluster level committees have been notified under the Chairmanship of concerned DC/DM/Director, Horticulture in several cluster districts across the States.



### STATE-WISE PROFILE - APEDA EXPORTS

S.NO.	STATE	LABORATORIES	PACKHOUSES	EXPORTS	APEDA PRODUCTS EXPORTS 2021-22 (USD MILL.)
1	Gujarat	23	8	12188211.58	6661.06
2	Maharashtra	36	156	5391837.76	4278.06
3	West Bengal	6	2	8493240.02	2850.30
4	Andhra Pradesh	3	3	7932915.11	2669.92
5	Uttar Pradesh	9	3	1844770.70	2421.82
6	Tamil Nadu	24	6	2342689.44	1537.82
7	Haryana	13	1	1258912.69	1462.43
8	Kerala	8	3	276876.83	476.82
9	Bihar	0	0	1378937.40	438.18
10	Karnataka	17	6	288262.04	413.04
11	Rajasthan	17	0	289103.57	406.07
12	Punjab	3	2	346095.59	399.77
13	Telangana	7	2	139852.75	238.38
14	Delhi	17	1	59923.19	179.06
15	Madhya Pradesh	8	0	145070.76	178.10



### STATE-WISE PROFILE - APEDA EXPORTS

Contd..

S.NO.	STATE	LABORATORIES	PACKHOUSES	EXPORTS	APEDA PRODUCTS EXPORTS 2018-19 (USD MILL.)
16	Odisha	1	1	204336.63	75.94
17	Tripura	0	0	84039.76	26.82
18	Assam	0	0	30391.04	17.22
19	Uttarakhand	1	3	15673.60	12.77
20	Goa	3	0	5368.08	12.09
21	Chhattisgarh	0	0	35635.87	11.20
22	Sikkim	0	0	10984.62	6.78
23	Jammu and Kashmir	1	1	0.60	0.01
24	Jharkhand	2	0	0	0
25	Meghalaya	0	0	40.00	0.01
26	Chandigarh	4	0	0	0
27	Himachal Pradesh	2	0	3.50	0
28	Nagaland	0	0	0	0
29	Manipur	0	0	0	0
30	Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0	0
31	Mizoram	0	0	0	0





# Agriculture Exports perspective - Uttar Pradesh



### **OVERVIEW - UTTAR PRADESH**

### Top 5 Export worthy products from the State

S.No.	PRODUCT	SPECIFIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE PRODUCTS IN TERMS OF STRENGTH, POTENTIAL, UNIQUENESS.
1	Mango	<ul> <li>Huge production with multiple varieties of produce.</li> <li>The Total Soluble Solids (measure of sweetness) ranges from 22-24 for the ripe varieties, which is less in other varieties (Alphonso-20 and Kesar/Banganapalli-18)</li> </ul>
2	Basmati/Non Basmati Rice	<ul><li>GI Product.</li><li>Good production with ample productivity.</li></ul>
3	Dairy products	Adequate production in and around the processing hub ie. Mathura
4	Bovine Meat	<ul> <li>Good production with well-connected supply chain.</li> <li>Majority of Integrated Abattoir cum meat processing Plants are located in U.P.</li> </ul>
5	Fresh vegetables (Okra, Green chilly, Green peas, Bottle Gourd, Bitter Gourd)	<ul> <li>Huge production</li> <li>Complies residue level of heavy metals, pesticides &amp; other safety parameter. Fresh produce free from sunburn</li> </ul>



### TOP EXPORT WORTHY PRODUCTS FROM THE STATE













#### **AEP ACTIVITIES - PRODUCT CLUSTERS**

- 1. Directorate of Agriculture Marketing & Agriculture Foreign Trade has been nominated as the Nodal agency for AEP implementation. The State level Monitoring Committee has been formed under the Chairmanship of State Chief Secretary. The State action plan was finalised, **U.P. Agriculture Export Policy** passed by the Cabinet and submitted to MoC&I.
- **2. Cluster Level Committee**: Cluster level Committee was formed under the Chairmanship of concerned District Administration in all the districts.
- 3. Following Clusters has been notified and proposed under AEP till now:-

PRODUCT	STATE	EXISTING NOTIFIED DISTRICTS
Mango	Uttar Pradesh	Saharanpur, Meerut, Lucknow
Potato		Agra, Farukkabad
Fresh vegetables		Varanasi
Dairy products		Mathura

4. A series of meetings (between Mandi Parishad, Exporter & FPOs) organised in association with the State Nodal agency and other stakeholders such as officials from State Horticulture/Agriculture departments, RFRAC, KVKs, CISH, PQS etc. at district level to activate the clusters.



### EXPORT STATISTICS (U.P.)

	2019	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22	
Product Name	Qty	US\$ Mill	Qty	US\$ Mill	Qty	US\$ Mill	Country
BUFFALO MEAT	592548.06	1644.19	603889.65	1778.72	647247.96	1806.59	world
NON BASMATI RICE	240043.93	96.49	360906.25	123.18	378089.12	121.05	world
MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS	27597.05	70.17	33012.59	83.49	45380.24	95.75	world
CEREAL PREPARATIONS	14592.39	35.74	23229.49	51.40	22037.55	52.30	world
BASMATI RICE	146251.20	165.62	107265.86	113.45	46067.41	51.63	world
WHEAT	74073.00	20.56	124695.68	31.11	145735.37	36.70	world
DAIRY PRODUCTS	5535.61	27.42	3799.97	20.34	5000.59	26.61	world
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES	21969.70	28.64	24051.89	29.76	18180.75	25.35	world
MAIZE	61421.04	19.02	94926.86	18.32	87252.54	23.76	world
FRESH ONIONS	47573.72	8.66	74692.67	13.31	109181.82	23.21	world
OTHER FRESH VEGETABLES	158755.88	19.90	157484.87	28.94	163366.23	21.61	world

Source-DGCIS



### EXPORT STATISTICS (U.P.)

Contd..

	2019-20		2020-	-21	2021-		
Product Name	Qty	US\$ Mill	Qty	US\$ Mill	Qty	US\$ Mill	Country
ANIMAL CASINGS	2302.83	10.42	2218.83	10.71	3153.07	18.11	world
OTHER FRESH FRUITS	73369.92	11.51	65844.78	12.14	84728.07	17.88	world
NATURAL HONEY	11590.56	18.15	8320.54	12.07	8200.51	17.75	world
PROCESSED VEGETABLES	6498.39	9.18	40158.76	17.77	34229.08	17.61	world
JAGGERY & CONFECTIONERY	10221.61	11.70	14101.70	14.30	17841.57	16.33	world
CASEIN	1.10	0.01	0.15	0.00	1739.30	16.09	world
COCOA PRODUCTS	990.76	8.03	780.39	5.99	612.11	7.88	world
PULSES	2402.42	3.94	8230.47	12.34	4062.56	6.80	world
SHEEP/GOAT MEAT	1243.56	6.76	861.34	4.39	828.13	4.42	world
FRESH GRAPES	3312.14	1.15	5052.33	1.75	9510.31	3.88	world
PROCESSED FRUITS, JUICES & NUTS	1308.89	2.65	1454.38	2.73	1444.18	2.88	world
Total	1,515,784.6	2,227.87	1,763,534.82	2,394.06	1,844,770.71	2,421.82	



### INITIATIVES FOR EXPORT PROMOTION

- The first trial Sea shipment of 14MT Fresh vegetables (green chillies) export from Varanasi to Dubai was enabled in December, 2019 followed by many bulk shipments.
- Five consignments of **Jamun fruit (black plum)** have been sent to London by air for the first time from Lucknow, U.P. in June, 2021.
- A sea consignment of two containers (40MT) of **fresh banana** procured from the farmers at Lakhimpur, has been shipped from the Lucknow packhouse to Iran for the first time in October, 2021.
- Mandi Parishad Packhouse Lucknow & Saharanpur with VHT etc. have been upgraded and approved for export.
- Facilitated NABL accreditation of IRRI based Laboratory.
- GI products (**Dasheri mango**) have be promoted in UAE market with the support of EoI, UAE.
- **Research Study** for strengthening the Export value chain of Rice: APEDA has awarded a Study to **IRRI**, **Varanasi** for Identification of traditional Non Basmati rice varieties for export and development of value added products of Rice.
- **More than 40 FPOs** have been activated for exporters and provided RCMC.



Non basmati rice shipped to China from Mirzapur region in December, 2021 in the presence of Hon'ble MoS Commerce





# Agriculture Exports perspective - Rajasthan



### **OVERVIEW - RAJASTHAN**

### Top 5 export worthy products from the State

S.No.	PRODUCT	SPECIFIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE PRODUCTS IN
		TERMS OF STRENGTH, POTENTIAL, UNIQUENESS.
1	Millets	Huge production with uniformity in produce.
		Plays vital role in food security. Hence it could be
		exported to USA, EU, African nations.
2	Isabgol	Rajasthan accounts for more than 80% of the production
		in the country, producing 335,374MT (2020-21)
3	Groundnut	Adequate quality production like Gujarat
4	Guargum	Good production with well-connected supply chain.
5	Pomegranate	Ample production
	& Fresh	Complies residue level & other safety parameters of
	vegetables(Be	importing countries.
	ans, Brinjal,	Low local consumption
	Green Chilly,	
	Okra)	













# TOP EXPORT WORTHY PRODUCTS FROM THE STATE













#### **AEP ACTIVITIES - ISABGOL CLUSTER**

- 1. Rajasthan State Agri Marketing Board (**RSAMB**) has been nominated as the Nodal agency for AEP implementation. The State level Monitoring Committee has been formed under the Chairmanship of State Chief Secretary. The State action plan was finalised, and submitted to MoC&I.
- **2. Cluster Level Committee**: Cluster level Committee was formed under the Chairmanship of Administrator, RSAMB in all the districts in June 2019.
- 3. Following Cluster has been notified and proposed under AEP till now:-

PRODUCT	STATE	EXISTING NOTIFIED DISTRICTS	PROPOSED ADDITIONAL DISTRICTS
Isabgol	Rajasthan	Jodhpur, Nagaur, Barmer, Jaisalmer	Jalore, Bikaner

4. The revised Action plan as per the guidelines of the Central Sector scheme was submitted by the Nodal agency recently for three crops viz. Isabgol, Cumin and Fresh fruits, vegetables.



# EXPORT STATISTICS (RAJASTHAN)

	2019-20		202	0-21	202		
PRODUCT NAME	QTY	US\$ MILL	QTY	US\$ MILL	QTY	US\$ MILL	COUNTRY
GUARGUM	149021.13	163.29	57224.06	68.15	100745.59	128.31	world
DAIRY PRODUCTS	2393.91	6.56	15301.33	48.40	28352.22	96.51	world
CEREAL PREPARATIONS	8043.98	19.99	12829.50	27.88	17523.34	42.24	world
PROCESSED FRUITS, JUICES & NUTS	5014.49	6.09	9992.34	11.70	39400.44	40.50	world
MANGO PULP	202.11	0.30	2604.43	2.33	22628.19	19.28	world
CUCUMBER AND GHERKINS( PREPD. & PRESVD)	2460.28	2.00	3761.76	3.62	17247.93	16.56	world
PROCESSED VEGETABLES	5558.59	10.22	6159.37	11.75	6674.21	12.35	world
PULSES	2523.58	3.72	8436.23	9.71	8503.40	12.14	world
MISCELLANEOUS PREPARATIONS	5653.23	7.36	7723.19	9.84	6792.17	11.68	world
NON BASMATI RICE	244.88	0.22	10626.92	3.74	16087.28	6.73	world
MILLED PRODUCTS	6971.05	3.24	9411.46	4.39	10653.65	5.10	world

Source-DGCIS



### EXPORT STATISTICS (RAJASTHAN)

Contd..

	2019-20		202	2020-21		-22	
PRODUCT NAME	QTY	US\$ MILL	QTY	US\$ MILL	QTY	US\$ MILL	COUNTRY
JAGGERY & CONFECTIONERY	6229.84	3.50	4629.00	3.22	5428.63	3.82	world
FLORICULTURE	12.43	0.06	190.90	0.63	414.46	2.85	world
OTHER FRESH FRUITS	586.37	0.53	467.25	0.63	1956.79	1.70	world
BUFFALO MEAT	173.00	0.40	1724.00	4.22	658.43	1.51	world
OTHER CEREALS	502.51	0.26	1019.44	0.71	1781.25	0.86	world
BASMATI RICE	1088.07	1.36	1341.90	1.51	766.59	0.85	world
WHEAT	15.50	0.01	1238.06	0.38	2127.79	0.65	world
GROUNDNUTS	3381.95	3.26	4086.24	4.33	543.83	0.60	world
OTHER FRESH VEGETABLES	1253.54	1.21	379.00	0.74	221.53	0.51	world
COCOA PRODUCTS	6.38	0.03	28.66	0.22	89.44	0.51	world
CARDANOL	6.00	0.00	22.00	0.01	352.00	0.34	world
Total	201,771.3	233.93	159,283.4	218.28	289,103.6	406.07	

Source-DGCIS



#### **INITIATIVES FOR EXPORT PROMOTION**

Considering a good quantity of exportable **Pomegranates production in Barmer and Jalore districts** of Rajasthan, exporters were mobilized for sourcing it from Rajasthan. APEDA facilitated the linkage of exporters and FPO (M/s Shiv Kisan Producer Company) of Pomegranate which resulted in exporters sourcing more than 800 MT of pomegranates for export and Arils purpose during January - March 2021.

The program for **Capacity building** of State Nodal agency officials has been organised through NIAM, Jaipur towards the funds disbursed under the AEP Central sector scheme component.

Similarly, the program for Capacity building of Isabgol cluster stakeholders has been organised through SAU, Jodhpur towards the funds disbursed under the AEP Central sector scheme component.





Agriculture Exports perspective - Odisha



### **OVERVIEW - ODISHA**

### Top 5 Export worthy products from the State

S. NO.	PRODUCT	SPECIFIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE PRODUCTS IN TERMS OF STRENGTH, POTENTIAL, UNIQUENESS.
1	Millets	<ul> <li>Huge production with uniformity in produce.</li> <li>Plays vital role in food security, it could be exported worldwide.</li> </ul>
2	Non Basmati Rice	Good production with ample productivity.
3	Turmeric (Organic)	<ul><li>Organic certification and farming is easy.</li><li>Most of the cultivation is by default Organic</li></ul>
4	Betel leaves	Good production with connectivity to Bangladesh via West Bengal.
5	Cashew	Huge production



### TOP EXPORT WORTHY PRODUCTS FROM THE STATE













### EXPORT STATISTICS (ODISHA)

	2019-	-20	2020-	21	2021-22		
PRODUCT NAME	QTY	US\$ MILL	QTY	US\$ MILL	QTY	US\$ MILL	COUNTRY
NON BASMATI RICE	31203.94	15.04	87545.57	30.91	126642.4	50.18	world
MISCELLANEOUS							
PREPARATIONS	8133.96	3.46	5998.6	3.12	9232.39	4.37	world
GROUNDNUTS	7033.52	5.82	5456.86	4.65	4368.14	4.08	world
WHEAT	12684.11	3.76	27833.92	6.81	14696.9	3.9	world
OTHER FRESH FRUITS	3868.12	0.55	14390.12	2.48	19560.26	3.61	world
BASMATI RICE	526.33	0.48	618.2	0.49	1950.45	1.56	world
OTHER FRESH VEGETABLES	2943.44	0.26	8464	0.8	13102.38	1.4	world
FRESH GRAPES	1292.65	0.26	3549.77	0.65	3258.09	1.36	world
MAIZE	1022.33	0.29	5874.18	1.2	4025.25	1.13	world
PULSES	918.9	0.59	2298.36	1.54	1189.62	0.97	world
DAIRY PRODUCTS	12.26	0.08	1366.77	1.75	383.03	0.92	world

Source-DGCIS



# EXPORT STATISTICS (ODISHA) Contd..

	2019-20		2020-21		2021-22		
		US\$		US\$		US\$	
PRODUCT NAME	QTY	MILL	QTY	MILL	QTY	MILL	COUNTRY
CEREAL							
PREPARATIONS	906.29	0.59	1949.59	3.3	517.35	0.75	world
PROCESSED FRUITS,							
JUICES & NUTS	8.64	0.02	893.29	0.29	3435.77	0.6	world
JAGGERY &							
CONFECTIONERY	282.57	0.2	690.87	0.66	482.5	0.28	world
MILLED PRODUCTS	53.28	0.03	927.29	0.64	562.37	0.24	world
FRESH ONIONS	24.96	0	242.37	0.06	646.85	0.16	world
CASHEW KERNELS	6.42	0.06	8.19	0.06	19.92	0.14	world
PROCESSED							
VEGETABLES	17.28	0.02	42.56	0.11	59.41	0.12	world
OTHERS (BETEL							
LEAVES & NUTS)	3.85	0.02	6.9	0.03	14.17	0.06	world
OTHER CEREALS	8	0	28.96	0	129.2	0.05	world
POULTRY							
PRODUCTS	0	0	3.17	0.01	54.03	0.05	world
COCOA PRODUCTS	5.23	0.07	151	0.32	0.64	0.02	world
Total	70956.08	31.6	168340.54	59.88	204331.12	75.95	

Source-DGCIS



#### **INITIATIVES FOR EXPORT PROMOTION**

APEDA in association with State Nodal agency-APICOL has organized a series of Sensitisation programs & Organic Cluster Development Workshop in Daringbari Block, Baliguda, Phulbani, at Dist. Kandhamal.

A commercial consignment of **Non basmati rice** has been sent to Hai Phong port, Vietnam for the first time from Paradip port by sea in May 2021. Exporter has shipped 20 containers of rice followed by around 500 containers planned for shipment subsequently from PICT to Vietnam.

A consignment of processed **Puffed rice** (Murmura) sourced from Cuttack, Odisha was exported to Malaysia via Vizag seaport in January, 2022.

A week long Indian mango promotion show was organized in **Bahrain** in June 2022, where **multiple varieties of the fruit** sourced from Odisha and neighboring States were displayed at 8 retail stores of importer Al Jazeera group.





### INTERVENTIONS PROPOSED TO STRENGTHEN SUPPLY CHAIN IN THE STATES

#### **Pre-harvest:**

❖Promotion of protected cultivation like fruit capping, fruit bagging etc. especially in mangoes and banana etc.

#### Infrastructure development:

Setting of Pack house

- ❖ For Fresh fruits and vegetables.
- ❖ Lucknow/Jaipur/Bhubaneswar airports need to be activated for international movement with setting of CPC & regular custom clearance facility.

#### **Logistic support:**

- \*Reefer/Non-refer Vans for perishable product in adequate number, connecting each cluster to the exit points.
- ❖Low cost technology based Mobile precooling/cold storage/solar operated system in the cluster at farm gate level.

#### Transportation subsidy:

As UP/Rajasthan are landlocked regions, an additional cost of local transportation is incurred, which makes price uncompetitive. Hence the possibility of provision for a special subsidy is being explored.

#### Market Linkage:

A representative of potential importers/market chain may be invited or **Buyer Seller Meet** may be organized wherein the Exporter/FPO's may participate.





### SUCCESS STORIES



## EXPORT OF FRESH BANANA FROM ANANTPUR CLUSTER, A.P.





With the support of APEDA and State Government of Andhra Pradesh, **Desai Fruits Venture** (DFV), one of the largest APEDA member Exporter of banana, dispatched the **nine train shipments of banana** from Tadipatri, **Ananthpur** (**Banana Cluster**) in Andhra Pradesh to JNPT Mumbai.

Total reefer containers loaded in one train: 43 FCL's
Total Volume of cargo loaded in one train: 890 MTs
Total Volume of cargo dispatched in 49 trains till date:
68,010 MT

Total Area of cultivation land from where Farm produce procured: 600Ha

Total No. of Beneficiary farmers: 15,000 (and many FPOs)

Outcome: Before the cluster development activities like BSMs, Fruit care, etc., the farmers were fetching an average price of Rs. 5/kg. Currently the farmer/FPOs are getting average price of Rs. 14/-kg, also avoiding the middle men / commission agents in the supply chain.



## FRESH VEGETABLES CLUSTER - VARANASI, U.P.





The first Trial Sea shipment of Fresh vegetables (green chillies) export to Dubai was arranged and flagged off in December, 2019 after the procurement and sorting, grading, packing of produce took place at the Concor perishable cargo facility, Rajatalab (Varanasi).

Total Volume of cargo exported till date: 5000 MT fresh fruits & vegetables and approx 15,000 MT cereals

LBSI airport, Varanasi has witnessed full utilisation of available cargo space in airlines and significant growth in export volume in August 2022, as for the first time 80 MT of vegetables sourced from FPO's have been exported to Middle East.



# VARANASI AGRI EXPORT HUB - MODEL FOR CLUSTER DEVELOPMENT

- 1. A number of **FPOs have been activated for export** in the cluster. FPOs/FPCs/FIGs have been identified and further strengthened for increasing exports from the region.
- 2. FPOs/FPCs/FIGs were either connected to export supply chain or encouraged to start exports on their own.
- 3. The **existing infrastructure was mapped** and interventions for required infrastructure was identified.
- 4. APEDA initiated the activity of **Direct connectivity of air shipments from LBSI airport, Varanasi** to Middle East destinations. The Varanasi Airport has been developed into a full-scale functional window for Agri-Exports. The airport was equipped with necessary facilities and opened from January, 2021 for direct air shipment of Agri produce.
- 5. One of the facility in Varanasi "Perishable Cargo Centre" is ready to cater export shipment to Non EU countries.
- 6. Plant Quarantine and custom clearance is also **available at LBSI airport** to fulfil the necessary documentation and clearance.
- 7. A cold storage having a capacity of 5MT was set up in the air cargo terminal of Varanasi for storage of perishable cargo for exports, towards one of the actionable points for Varanasi agri Export Hub.



First export consignment of fresh vegetables (3MT) shipped to Qatar from Ballia region in November, 2022 in the presence of Hon'ble CM, Govt. of U.P.



### **CUCUMBER & GHERKINS INDUSTRY**





- India has emerged as the largest exporter of gherkins in the world. India has exported cucumber and gherkins to the tune of 217,521 MT with a value of USD 200 Mn during 2021-22.
- APEDA undertook a series of initiatives in infrastructure development, product promotion in the global market and adherence to food safety management system in processing units.
- Gherkins is currently exported to more than 20 countries, with major destinations being North America, European countries and Oceanic countries such as USA, France, Germany, Australia, Spain, SouthKorea, Canada, Japan, Belgium, Russia, China, Sri Lanka and Israel.
- The gherkins industry plays a key role in the creation of rural employment. In India, cultivation of gherkins is carried out under contract farming by around 90,000 small and marginal farmers with an annual production area of 65,000 acres.



### **DEHYDRATED ONION INDUSTRY**





- India is one of the major exporter of dried onions in the world accounting for 27% share in global exports in value terms. India has exported dehydrated onions to the tune of 84,782 MT with a value of USD 158.44 million during 2021-22.
- Major destinations for export included Germany, USA, Brazil, Russian Federation & UK.
- APEDA facilitated the processors for setting up units (more than 70) in and around **Bhavnagar region in Gujarat**.



### **GRAPE INDUSTRY**





- India is one of the major exporter of Fresh Grapes in the world. India has exported Grapes to the tune of 263,076 MT with a value of USD 305.68 Mn during 2021-22.
- Major destinations for export included Germany, USA, Netherlands, UK, Middle East.
- APEDA facilitated the setting up of integrated packhouses in and around Nashik & Sangli region in Maharashtra.
- Pioneered its first online traceability system for export of grapes to EU countries i.e. **GrapeNet.**
- The system covers 1,45,089 farmers, 52 exporters, 128 pack houses, 43,785 grape farms and 27 laboratories.
- Directly and indirectly linked with the livelihood of over **2 lakh farmers** in Grape growing belt of Maharashtra. During the export season operations, direct employment generated to **10,000+ wage earners**.
- Facilitated the Raisins processing industry in Sangli





### CASE STUDY OF AGRI PRODUCTS



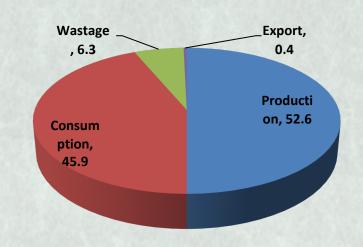
#### CASE STUDY: EXPORT PROSPECTS OF POTATO



 Low Productivity i.e. 24 MT/Ha as compared to other major producing countries viz USA (48 MT/ha), Germany (47 MT/Ha), Netherland (46 MT/Ha), Turkey (34 MT/Ha).

**Reason:** Non availability of storable and high yield quality seeds coupled with sub-optimal standards of cultivation adopted by farmers.

- 2. 10-15% of annual production becomes wastage due to lack of appropriate post harvest facilities.
- 3. World demand is around 13 MMT in which India's export share is miniscule (0.4 MMT).



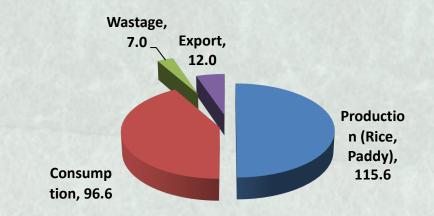
	Year- 2018-19 (Value in MMT)
Production (Source: NHB)	52.6
Consumption	45.9
Wastage (12% of Production)	6.3
Exports	0.4



### CASE STUDY: EXPORT PROSPECTS OF RICE



- 1. Low Productivity i.e. 3.8 MT/Ha as compared to other major producing countries viz. China (7 MT/ha), Indonesia (5.2 MT/Ha), Vietnam (5.5 MT/Ha).
- 2. 5-10% of annual production becomes wastage due to lack of appropriate post harvest facilities.



	Year- 2018-19 (Value in MMT)
Production (Source: NHB)	115.6
Consumption (Calculation: Production – Export + Wastage)	96.6
Wastage (Source: Estimated)	7
Exports (Source: DGCIS)	12



# IMPORTANT PARAMETERS FOR STATE EXPORT PERFORMANCE INDEX BY NITI AAYOG

SR. NO.	PARAMETERS OF STATE EXPORT PERFORMANCE INDEX	
1	Existence of valid export promotion policy.	
2	Identification of thrust sectors for exports.	
3	Policy emphasis on product quality and standards	
4	Marketing support	
5	Performance measurement system	
6	Award for excellence in exports	
7	Appointment of full time export commissioner	
8	Existence of a state centre co-ordination cell	
9	International access	
10	Establishment and functioning of an empowered committee	
11	Number of investor summits	
12	MOUs/Lols signed per summit	
13	Value of MOUs/Lols signed	
14	Power cost	
15	Single window clearance	
16	Loan schemes for exporters	
17	Presence of knowledge and information portal for exporters	
18	Number of trade fairs conducted by government department	



### EXPORT INCENTIVES PROVIDED BY STATE GOVTS.

S.No.	Name of State	Scheme issued by/under	Name of Scheme	
1	Maharashtra	MSAMB	Transport Subsidy scheme for export of agriculture commodities by sea route	
2	Gujarat	Comprehensive Agro Business Policy (2016-21)	Assistance of Capital Investment Subsidy for Agro and Food Processing Units Assistance of Capital Investment Subsidy for Cold Chain, Food Irradiation Processing Plants and Pack Houses Assistance of Capital Subsidy for Creating Primary Processing Centers / Collection Centers in Rural Areas Assistance of Capital Subsidy for Reefer Vehicles Assistance of Back Ended Interest Subsidy on Term Loan for Agro and Food Infrastructural Projects Scheme for Financial Assistance for Air- Freight Subsidy	
			Scheme for Financial Assistance for Sea- Freight Subsidy Quality Certification Mark scheme	
3	Karnataka	Karnataka Industrial Policy 2014 -2019	Exemption from Entry Tax Refund of Certification Charges Refund of Cost incurred for Export Consultancy/Market Intelligence Studies Brand Promotion and Quality Assurance Support for creation of Export facilitation facilities, R&D and testing services Reimbursement of Export Credit Guarantee Insurance Support for development of exports in Gherkins, Rose Onions and Floriculture	
4	U.P.	Govt. of U.P.	Uttar Pradesh Rice Export Promotion Scheme (2017-2022)  "NAWAB" Brand Mango Promotion Scheme  Transportation subsidy on mango export  "TAJ" Brand Potato Promotion Scheme  Garlic Export Promotion Scheme  Mentha Export Promotion Scheme	

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### ROLE OF STATE GOVERNMENT IN BOOSTING AGRI EXPORTS



- 1. Identification of **infrastructure and logistic gaps** and work together with Central Govt. to fill up such gaps.
- 2. To **depute Plant Quarantine Officers** in identified clusters/approved packhouses.
- 3. Introduction of **Good Agricultural Practices** for quality production with International standards in respect export worthy products.
- 4. To ensure proper connectivity of interior roads in the cluster/farm region.
- 5. Requirement of drip irrigation across cultivable farm lands
- 6. To **ensure uninterrupted power supply** to packhouses and cold storages.
- 7. To encourage zero discharge effluent from processed industries to control pollution in the State.
- 8. Traceability implementation for identified products having export potential
- 9. Identification and promotion of FPOs/FPCs in the region for further export linkage



### PERFORMANCE BASED INCENTIVES PROPOSED FOR STATE GOVERNMENTS

- 1. Implementation of GAP certification by farmers
- 2. Adoption of GMP & GHP in processing units.
- 3. Special incentives for export of value added products.
- 4. Upgradation of airports/seaports.
- 5. Plug-in/holding charges at exit points for Perishables to be lowered or waived off.
- 6. Assistance to exporters of landlocked States towards meeting inland logistics cost.
- 7. Availability of minimum one Packhouse in each district.
- 8. Traceablity implementation for identified products.



